Does meral conscience confer any advantage on humans: does it favor survival in soc iety? This question is part of the wider question: What advantage, if any, does consciousness, in particular self-consciousness, confer? The advantage is that it helps us solve totally new problems, MNEXPERK posed by unexpected situations. In confronting such situations we must take stock of our own stock of knowledge, our interests, our rights, and our duties: we must do what used to be called soul-searching. Only such self-investigation can lead to making rational and moral decisions.

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